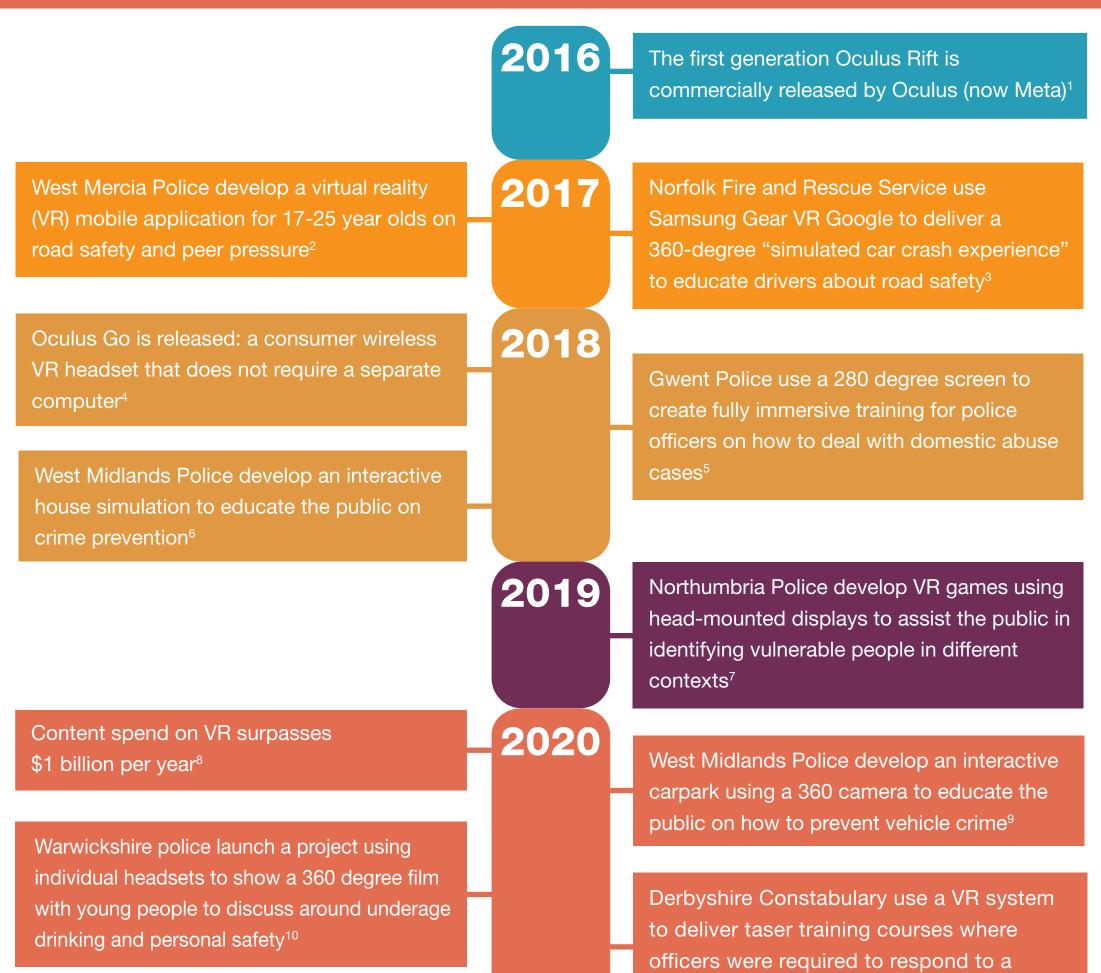
Timeline of XR use by Police in England and Wales



2021

12.5 million consumer VR headsets sold this year – VR now a low cost consumer reality¹²

West Midlands Police commission the production of a VR film to educate young people on knife crime¹⁴

Metropolitan Police Service develop a VR training system to place officers in two immersive scenarios relating to domestic violence¹⁶ Essex Police trial a VR system for firearms training, including through a free-roam exercise¹³

knife-wielding assailant¹¹

Greater Manchester Police (GMP) introduce a VR training pilot to help officers understand and empathise with hate crime victims¹⁵

U.S. Army awards contract to Microsoft for HoloLens augmented reality headsets, worth up to \$21.9 billion over 10 years¹⁷

First RespondXR

Digital vulnerability of immersive training for first responders

Our Research

In their role as first responders, police services in England provide immediate assistance to individuals at a scene of emergency and/or potential criminal event. However, the significant reduction in policing resources since 2010 has demanded officers to work more broadly in response to the diverse range of incidents. Therefore, training needs and settings must be not only varied, but efficient as well as effective.

Extended Reality (XR), including both virtual and augmented reality, is becoming prominent in many sectors for training and operations. Yet, in the rush to exploit the benefits of XR for immersive training, the potential digital vulnerabilities that may be exposed have yet to be properly examined.

First RespondXR is a research project funded by SPRITE+ which, for the first time, mapped the vulnerability space (i.e., its social, technical, legal, ethical risks and impacts), from the perspective of (a) those delivering the training, (b) the first responders who will be undertaking this training, and (c) the technical teams bringing forward new training methodologies in XR. The project explores the socio-technical challenges posed by the adoption of this technology, providing the foundations for further research on the safe, secure, and ethical use of immersive training technology for enhancing the response of policing in England.

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